# Al for Sustainability Connected and Intelligent Energy Products

How Jio is leveraging IoT and AI to drive scalable Energy Transformations and Sustainable outcomes with Products

**Niladri Chakraborty** Product Manager Dr. Rishiraj Adhikary Research Data Scientist

#### Jio's Product Vision for a **Sustainable Energy** Future





## Why Sustainability is the Need of the Hour

As Climate Change Accelerates, Energy emerges as the most critical factor shaping our planet's Future



#### **CLIMATE CHANGE**



# Why Sustainability Needs Connected Intelligence

Traditional Energy Systems are reactive, siloed and inefficient. Only **Intelligent IoT** can deliver real-time, predictive and scalable **Sustainability** for Energy Systems





The Nervous System of Sustainable Enterprises



# **JioThings is leading Energy Sustainability**

JioThings acts as a key enabler of the Sustainable Energy Transition for everyone



# JioThings - New Energy Stack (NEST)

The four components are the four core Product layers that will help realize the digital platform of Energy Solutions (for R/C/I & Utilities) and EaaS (Energy as a Service). Jio Energy Products blends in as modules with the following Jio **N**ew Energy **St**ack (JioNEST) having 4 key component layers viz. Monitoring (**IoT, Digital Twin and Sensors etc.**), Metering (**kWh & SCM Billing** ), Services (**VPP, DERMS, On Demand Energy etc.**), Finance (**P2P Trading, ESG**)

	Finance	Energy Securitiz Reportir	Trading & Asset ation, ESG ng & Initiatives	Fo Fo of	tails financia r example: e this compor this layer. ES	al & business energy tradir nent. Credit SG based Fir	aspects. ng module i Rating is al ance for RI	is part so part EC etc.	Our blockchain trading at enter facilitate financ providers like a score used for a	based Ener rprise / P2P ial settleme ggregators. asset securit	Trade modu / CPO level. ents for ener Besides, Ris ty along with	Iles enable It'll gy service k/credit n ESG.
	Services	DR, DER Demand Energy I Virtua	MS, VPP, On Energy Disaggregation, I Net Metering	Ac DE Co En	lditional serv RMS to opti ver micro griv able energy ethod for ap	vices like DR mize RE asse ds for off-gri efficiency u pliance leve	campaigns ts via VPP d sites. sing AI/ML I usage	, based	Our compone from DERs, M Access (for So Segments. Or Addon service	ents enable licrogrids, G blar) related h-Demand E e for energy	Energy Orch reen Energy services in nergy Platfo disaggrega	estration Open C&I orm also. tion.
	Metering	Utilitie Billing, Metering, (BTM)	s Solution SLAs, Net Billing, Net Behind The Mete Reconciliation	er C, Iay PN	etering acros eneration-Tra I consumer of vers of distrik IG and Wate	ss entire valu ansmission-I categories) a oution netwo r)	ue chain i.e Distributior Ilso at varic ork (Electric	e. n (for R, pus city,	We have dor services witl engagement work at Com	ne Metering n our AMISF s. Besides, S mercial spa	-loT and rela / DISCOM/ sub-metering ces.	ated CGD g related
і Ц Ц	Monitorin	<b>g</b> loT and base Analyt Digital	OPC-UA / SCADA d KPIs, Alerts, ics, Reports, 3D Twin and RBAC	En de Vis	tails sensor- ergy stack a tailed IoT an sualization o	based moni nd is capture id SCADA (es if performar	toring part ed through p. IT). ice & insigh	of nts.	We have dor Solar Sites, R assets. This is System (CMS	e extensive JIL Towers f coupled as ) e.g. Bidar, I	work with J or monitorii Central Mo RCP, Dahej, .	io & RNEL ng energy nitoring IMD etc.
	Sca	lable IoT: SCADA	A, PLC, DLMS,	Modbus, Zi	gbee, BLE,	MQTT, LT	E 4G, NB	-loT, 5G-l	loT, Wi-Fi, OC	PP, ISO 1	5118.	
oI Assets	Wind Power	© DG Set BESS	Smart Meter	Smart Plug	للم EVs	EVSE	₩ HVAC	Geyser	ر کی فی Sensors	Pumps	କ୍ଲିକ୍ଲ Lighting	H₂ ∞ ∞ Fuel Cell System

# **MONITORING – The Foundation to Energy Sustainability**

How Jio integrates the range of **versatile IoT devices** and **edge computing** to build **real-time scalable** monitoring infrastructure that supports the entire **Energy Stack** in our goal towards Sustainability





# **MONITORING – The Foundation to Energy Sustainability**

Jio's Product Suite to a Sustainable Energy Monitoring Journey



#### JioNEST -- Monitoring | Metering | Services | Finance

# **MONITORING – The Foundation to Energy Sustainability**

#### Our IoT Product listings on E-Commerce Distribution Partners



☆ SMARTMESH 16A Smart Plug Powered by Jio IoT with Energy Monitoring- Suitable for Large Appliances like Refrigerator, Geysers, Microwave Ovens, Air Conditioners (Works with Alexa and Google Assistant) Viat the SmartMeah Store 28 분수 같았 ~ 14 etitips

#### -77% \*699

M.R.P: ₹2,990 Inclusive of all taxes

 Cashback
 Bank Offer
 Partner Offers

 Upto 720.00
 Upto 720.00.00
 Get GST invoice and Giscourt on select

 cashback as Amazon
 discourt on select
 save up to 28% on Credit Cards, HDFC...

 b offers
 2 offerss
 1 offers



Roll over image to zoom in

Limited time deal -50% \*1,499 M.R.P. #2.999 Inclusive of all taxes EMI starts at ₹136 per month. EMI options ∨ ( Offers Cashback Bank Offer Partner Offers Upto ₹44.00 Upto ₹2,000.00 Get GST invoice and cashback as Amazon discount on select Pay Balance when... Credit Cards, HDFC... save up to 28% on business purchases. 22 offers> 1 offer > 1 offer >

Rel uner inage to zoon in

JioMotive OBD GPS Tracker & Wi-fi Router| 4G eSIM Plug n Play| Instant On/Off, Geo Fencing Alerts| 1 Year Free Subscription| Jio Locked Brind: 10

#### a.6 ★★★☆☆ 1,127 ratings a.6 ★★★☆☆ 1,127 ratings ar Best Seller in GPS Trackers 1K+ bought in past month

Limited time deat -67% **\*3,999** M.R.P: ₹44,999 Inclusive of all taxes

EMI starts at ₹194. No Cost EMI available EMI options ∨

Cashback	No Cost EMI	Bank Offer	Partner Offers	
Upto ₹119.00 cashback as Amazon Pay Balance when	Upto ₹180.07 EMI interest savings on Amazon Pay ICICI	Upto ₹2,000.00 discount on select Credit Cards, HDFC	Get GST invoice a save up to 28% of business purchase	>
1 offer >	1 offer >	22 offers >	1 offer >	-

Jio Humsafar Wired GPS Tracker for Car, Bike, Scooty, Fleets, Truck, Bus,EV | Free Pre-Recharged SIM for 1 Year with Zero Activation Fees | Free JioHumsafar Mobile App (Android & iOS)| Desktop Access Brand: Jio

3.9 ★★★☆ ✓ 22 ratings

#### Limited time deal -42% ₹3,499 M.R.P: ₹<del>5,99</del>9

Inclusive of all taxes EMI starts at ₹170. No Cost EMI available EMI options ∨

EMI starts at ₹170. No Cost EMI av

Ollers		
Cashback	No Cost EMI	Bank Offer
Unto 7104.00	Linto 7157 54 EMI	Unite #2 000 00

Upto ₹104.00	Upto ₹157.54 EMI	Upto ₹2,000.00	Get GST invoice a	>
cashback as Amazon	interest savings on	discount on select	save up to 28% of	
Pay Balance when	Amazon Pay ICICI	Credit Cards, HDFC	business purchase	
1 offer >	1 offer >	22 offers>	1 offer >	

Partner Offers



JioEV Aries 7.4kW CE & ARAI Certified AC EV Charger| Type2 Plug with 5 m Cable| OCPP Compliant | RFID Inbox | Optional 4G, Wi-Fi & LAN | IP55 & IK10 Resistance | for Home, Workplace & Public Charging Brand: JIO

-23% **∛46,49**9

M.R.P.: ₹59,999 Inclusive of all taxes EMI starts at ₹2,254. No Cost EMI available EMI options ✔

🛞 Offers

ŵ

Cashback	No Cost EMI	Bank Offer	Partner Offers
Upto ₹1,394.00 cashback as Amazon Pay Balance when	Upto ₹2,093.81 EMI interest savings on Amazon Pay ICICI	Upto ₹2,000.00 discount on select Credit Cards, HDFC	Get GST invoice a save up to 28% of business purchase
1 offer >	1 offer >	22 offers>	1 offer >



# **METERING – Enabling Transparency in Energy Sustainability**

Empowering consumers through transparent energy insights and enabling data-driven Billing for energy consumption



JioNEST -- Monitoring | Metering | Services | Finance

# **METERING – Enabling Transparency in Energy Sustainability**

Smart Metering in Action as of June 2025



Jio

Page 11 <sup>1</sup>Source: https://www.nsgm.gov.in/en/sm-stats-all

# SERVICES – Driving Energy Sustainability through Al

How Jio transforms energy into real-time intelligence and actionable decisions through AI driven **Optimization** 





# **SERVICES – Orchestration and Disaggregation**





# **SERVICES – VNM and On Demand Energy**

From shared generation through VNM to intelligent energy consumption with On-Demand Energy, Jio is reshaping the energy landscape





# FINANCE – Making Energy Sustainability Viable & Rewarding

Energy Intelligence that Pays Off - How Jio is making Sustainability financially Viable and Rewarding





# **Driving Energy Sustainability through ESG Product**

From Infrastructure to Insight - Jio is enabling Enterprise Decarbonization with intelligence and impact through audit ready Environmental Social and Governance (ESG) Reporting





## Case Studies – AI/ML Models at Work

Overview of our AI/ML Models that drive Connected Intelligence Products





# Load Disaggregation: Transforming Energy Bills into Actionable Insights

Non Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) infers appliance-level energy consumption from aggregate smart meter data using machine learning and signal processing.





# Load Disaggregation: Transforming Energy Bills into Actionable Insights

Non Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) infers appliance-level energy consumption from aggregate smart meter data using machine learning and signal processing.



Power reading

Power reading

(Appliance)

(Appliance)

80.65

97.16

7

7

Sequence-To-Point With

Sequence-To-Point With

**Differential Input** 

Attention

Power reading

Power reading

(Mains)

(Mains)

# **Consumer Clustering Based On Energy Usage**

KMeans Clustering & Silhouette Analysis for Targeted Demand-Side Management

#### Why clustering is essential ?

#### Grid Infrastructure Planning:

• Capacity allocation: Heavy users require dedicated transformer upgrades.

• **Peak demand forecasting**: Moderate users drive evening peaks – enables targeted load shifting

#### Demand Response Programs:

 Targeted Incentives: Heavy users receive AC cycling rewards, normal users get rebates.

• For DISCOMs: 18% reduction in peak demand through cluster specific demand response.



# **Consumer Clustering Based On Energy Usage**

KMeans Clustering & Silhouette Analysis for Targeted Demand-Side Management

#### Why clustering is essential ?

- Grid Infrastructure Planning:
  - Capacity allocation: Heavy users require dedicated transformer upgrades.
  - **Peak demand forecasting**: Moderate users drive evening peaks enables targeted load shifting

#### Demand Response Programs:

• Targeted Incentives: Heavy users receive AC cycling rewards, normal users get rebates.

• For DISCOMs: 18% reduction in peak demand through cluster specific demand response.

#### **Technical Framework** • Input: •Weekly energy consumption of consumer Input Dimension: •Features created from 1D signal. • Output: •Cluster (Normal, Moderate or Heavy User) • Algorithm: •K-Means Performance: • Measured on basis of Silhouette Score (1 is best, -1 is worst)



# Gaming the Grid: Using Domestic Tariffs for Commercial Gains

Core Issue: Domestic tariff abuse through commercial usage disguised as residential consumption

Load Pattern Signatures

• **Residential Profile:** Bi-modal distribution with morning peak (7-9 AM, ~350W) and evening peak (7-9 PM, ~250W).

- Commercial Profile: Sustained daytime load (9 AM-6 PM) with minimal night-time consumption.
- Key Discriminator: Night-to-day load ratio and temporal consumption variance.

Proposed Impact: Reduce technical/commercial losses from current 34% to target 12-15%



# (Potential) Theft Detection: GMM-Based Identification of Meter Tampering

From Cluster Analysis to Tamper Signatures: Detecting Bypass, Magnetic Interference & Cover Tamper Events

#### **Anomaly Spectrum**

- Meter Bypass: Unauthorized wiring changes causing load-current mismatch
- **Magnetic Tampering:** External magnets distorting current sensors, inducing voltage drops.
- **Cover Tamper:** Night-to-day load ratio and temporal consumption variance.

#### **Technical Framework**

• Clusters are not equally sized, so we use **Gaussian Mixture Model (GMM)**.

#### • Input:

• Weekly energy consumption of consumer

#### •Input Dimension:

• Features created from 1D signal.

• Output:

Binary classification

Impact: Drives close collaboration with DISCOMs to identify new and emerging anomalies. .



# Solar Forecasting: Enabling Grid Stability & Economic Efficiency in Renewable Integration

Solar forecasting addresses the fundamental challenge of temporal mismatch between variable PV generation and load demand.

**Economic Optimization Driver** 

- Sites: Bidar (Karnataka) and RCP, Ghansoli
- Accurate forecasts reduce Levelized Cost of Energy (LCOE)



- Enabling **ToU arbitrage** with battery storage (12-18% ROI improvement).
- Cutting **balancing costs** by 23% through reduced forecast errors.
- Avoiding curtailment penalties.



# Cleaning Smarter: Data-Driven Maintenance for Solar Efficiency

Solar forecasting addresses the fundamental challenge of temporal mismatch between variable PV generation and load demand



- Solar panel degradation is driven by soiling (dust), cell microcracks, and inverter faults, which collectively cause up to 30% energy loss.
- IoT-enabled edge devices module temperature, current/voltage variance, proxy for soiling



Proposed Impact: 23% lower O&M cost. Targeting 0.5% annual degradation rate (vs. industry standard 0.8%)



Real-Time Operational Parameter Aggregation & Immutable Health Scoring via Hyperledger Fabric

#### **Core Components**

• Data Collection Layer: IoT sensors (voltage, temperature, charge cycles) stream operational parameters to edge gateways.

• **DLT Layer:** Hyperledger Fabric-based private blockchain records hashed sensor data and metadata (manufacturing date, maintenance history) in immutable ledgers.

• Analytics Engine: Federated learning models process on-chain data to compute degradation trends, using battery state-of-health (SOH) algorithms.

• Health Score Generation: Outputs a CIBIL-like score (0–1000) combining real-time analytics (70% weight) and historical meta-data (30% weight).

#### Insurance and Smart AMC



Real-Time Operational Parameter Aggregation & Immutable Health Scoring via Hyperledger Fabric





Real-Time Operational Parameter Aggregation & Immutable Health Scoring via Hyperledger Fabric

🛃 JioEnerG	enie 🕶						Q Search JioEnerGen	nie
Safety Module 🏾 🔊	Health Module	Operations Module	🕵 Warranty Module					
- ESS Lifecycle   Pa	ack : PAKDw	UxCcrkFUu5Y_4					Batter	y Meta
Certification 2 (First Life	e Usage)				9 In use	런 June 3rd, 2025	🛃 Download 🔅 Generate	Previe
<b>100</b> Remaining health		<b>104.0</b> Full Charge Capacity	<b>5.0</b> Full Charge Energy	-4.0 Degradation			<b>3981.9</b> Remaining Cycle	
28 Months Age		92 Months Remaining Age	<b>presale</b> State	<b>Vision</b> Manufacture			<b>LFP</b> Rated Chemistry	
Rated number of cells		Rated capacity	<b>100</b> Rated initial SOH	- Rated charge/d	discharge characteris	tics	4000 Expected cycle	
ESS Lifecycle History							Blockchain-Powered Batte	ery eKı
Certificate-1		PAKDwUxCcrk	FUu5Y_4	🗄 June 3rd, 2	025	🖨 Advait Ltd	:∳: 16I6NKZS	+
Certificate-2		PAKDwUxCcrk	FUu5Y_4	🗎 June 3rd, 2	025	🖨 Advait Ltd	i∳: DS94LNH3	-
		<b>100</b> Remaining health	<b>104.0</b> Full Charge Capacity	<b>5.0</b> Full Charge Energy	- <b>4.0</b> % Degradation		<b>3981.9</b> Remaining Cycle	
		<b>28 Months</b> Age	92 Months Remaining Age	<b>presale</b> State	<b>Vision</b> Manufacture		<b>LFP</b> Rated Chemistry	
		- Rated number of cells	Rated capacity	100 Rated initial SOH	- Rated charge/d	ischarge characteristi	4000 cs Expected cycle	
End of Life								



Real-Time Operational Parameter Aggregation & Immutable Health Scoring via Hyperledger Fabric

🔞 JioEne	erGenie Pro						<u> </u>	Q Search JioEnd	erGenie
Safety Module	🎾 Health Module	Operations M		Ji					
← ESS Lifecyc	le   Pack : PAKDw	/UxCcrkFUu5Y_4	Certificate ID	Asset Usage	Certificate	Date of certification		Ba	ttery Meta Info
Certification 2 (Fi	rst Life Usage)			Battery	Info		e 3rd, 2025 🛃 🗖	ownload 🕀 Generate	Preview
			Pack ID BAT_4228_4	Nominal Energy 4.8 Kwh	Commissioned 14-02-2023	l On			
100 Remaining health		104.0 Full Charge Capacity	Nominal Capacity 100 Ah	Rated Voltage 48.0 V	Rated Life Cyc 4000	le		3981.9 Remaining Cycle	
28 Months		92 Months	Manufacture Vision	Model Vision100Ah	Chemistry LFP			LFP	
Age		Remaining Age	BMS-Based State of Health					Rated Chemistry	
- Rated number of c	cells	Rated capacity	Remaining health Full Charge Energy Age	100 4.99296 Kwh 28 Months	Full Charge Capacity Degradation Remaining Age	104.02 -4.02 92 Months		4000 Expected cycle	
ESS Lifecycle His	story		Remaining Cycle Total Energy Consumption Total Energy Discharged Equivalent Full Charge Cycle	3981.88 97.571 Kwh 77.934 Kwh 18.12	Cumulative Charge Cycles Cumulative Discharge Cycles Total Charging Hours Total Discharging Hours	232 201 143.46 87.62		Blockchain-Powered B	attery eKundli
Certifica	ate-1	PAKDv In Use					dvait Ltd	:ê: 1616NKZS	•
Certifica	ate-2	PAKDw In Use					łvait Ltd ▼	:ệ: DS94LNH3	Θ



#### LLM Based System For CXO/ O&M / Customer Care

#### Powering existing dashboards using LLM

#### **Solar Dashboard**

JioSun	Genie Dashboa	ard Insights Alerts	Assets Entities A	ctionable Tasks Rep	ports
≌≣} > RJIL Bida	rr Plant →				
lant Overviev	w				
Installed Capacity		6	Lifetime Summary		0
DC	AC		Energy Generated	Carbon S	aving
35,015.76 <sup>kWp</sup>	25,000	.0 <sup>kW</sup>	97,526.87 MWh	80,947.3	CO2e.t
Today's Energy Gen	neration	e hı,	Present		0 LL,
Design	Expected	Actual	Active Power	Peak Power	Irradiance(GII)
136.796.29 kWh	68.988.82 kWh	66.145.0 kWh	0.02 <sup>MW</sup>	0.02 <sup>MW</sup>	1,267.95 W/m2
-	-	-	MW		W/m2
			0.02		1,500
Energy Available for	r Consumption	0	0.01		900
Grid End Export	T&D Losses	Consumable Energy	0.005		600 W
67.120.0 kWh	7.19 %	62.294.23 kWh	0	/^	Peak Power 0
			00:2 - 00:7	-00: -00: -00:	. 00 00
				0 0 0 0 0	

X2S by Lab103 Next Gen Interface to Systems)	Q	Conversation Space
New Conversation		
Todey		
Previous 30 Days		QUERY: what is the solar grid's layout ?
what is the solar grid's layout ?	- :	CACHED:
I mean the Solar PV setup at Bidar	:	YES
		RESPONSE:
what is the grid layout ?		I think you want to ask:Describe the electrical layout of the p Answer:
This Year		Electrical Layout: Combiner Boxes and Inverters
what is the layout of the plant		String Combiner Boxes (SCBs): The plant has 112 SCBs, which ga output from multiple strings. Each SCB has 22 inputs, with 20
t is the electrical layout ?		left as spares for future scalability or maintenance purpos

**LLM Powered Dashboard** 



## LLM Based System For CXO/ O&M / Customer Care

Powering existing dashboards using LLM





# **Battery backup time estimation at Jio Tower Sites**

Leveraging Data-Driven SOH Estimation for Critical Infrastructure

#### The Challenge

- 400,000 tower sites requiring 99%+ uptime
- Battery = first line of defense (instant power vs. DG/Solar delays)
- Manual monitoring impossible at this scale

Solution
Real-Time monitoring of assets
Algorithms like Particle Swarm Optimization with Support Vector Machines (PSO-SVM) to achieve State of Health (SOH) estimation accuracy.
State of Health (SOH) represents the battery's current capacity relative to its original capacity

and directly determines actual backup runtime

**Impact**: From reactive firefighting  $\rightarrow$  Predictive intelligence for critical telecom infrastructure



# DG Set (Potential) Theft Detection at Jio Tower Sites

From reactive auditing to predictive theft prevention through intelligent monitoring

#### The Problem: Diesel Theft at Scale

- Fuel theft impacts operational costs across 400K tower sites
- Site managers sometimes misuse DG allocation quotas
- Unnecessary DG operation instead of battery backup to consume allocated diesel
- Traditional monitoring relies on manual audits and periodic inspections

#### **Technical Indicators**

- Sudden slope changes in diesel consumption patterns.
- Fuel efficiency deviations from standard 40 INR/kWh benchmark.
- Energy generation anomalies vs. expected 1000 kWh average consumption.
- Runtime patterns inconsistent with actual power outage logs.
- Correlation analysis between power outages and DG runtime



# Jio is committed to a Sustainable Tomorrow !

Jio is committed to revolutionize the energy landscape and drive sustainability through its connected and Intelligent Energy Products



# MEET THE TEAM



#### **Niladri Chakraborty** Product Manager

**9**+91-8591107512

**(#**)

- niladri3.c@ril.com
- Reliance Jio, Bangalore
- in <u>https://www.linkedin.com/in/niladrichakraborty</u>

- **Dr. Rishiraj Adhikary** Research Data Scientist
- **9**+91-8787360173
- rishiraj.adhikary@ril.com
- Reliance Jio, Bangalore
- in <u>https://www.linkedin.com/in/rishiraj-in/</u>



